The Alternative Service Program

So all may serve...
Director’s Statement

“My goal for the Alternative Service Program is to put in place everything needed to ensure success. We shall continue doing that by applying lessons learned from our mutual experiences, together with the inputs from the CO community. It is to the advantage of all, this Agency and our customers, that our policies and procedures for the alternative service be successful and widely accepted. Having strong partners in the CO community will guarantee satisfying our goal.”

Director Lawrence G. Romo, Selective Service
March 2010
Few people know that the mission of the Selective Service System is twofold. In addition to the delivery of manpower to the Armed Forces, the Selective Service will administer an Alternative Service Program for conscientious objectors in any return to conscription.

(Military Selective Service Act (50 U.S.C. App.1 451 et seq.))
Conscientious Objectors

Conscientious objectors, or COs, are persons who, based on their religious, ethical, or moral beliefs, refuse to participate in war in any form. America’s history with conscientious objection can be traced back to our early settlers, some of whom were Christians fleeing persecution in Europe for their beliefs.

Among them were the Amish, the Brethren, Mennonites, and Quakers. We have come to know them as “historic peace churches.”

Future conscientious objectors will be representative of the multitude of religious, moral, and ethical beliefs held by Americans.

Alternative Service

Alternative Service is a 24-month term of civilian service, comparable to the term of service of those conscripted into the military. COs, as alternative service workers, contribute to the maintenance of the national health, safety, or interest.

The types of service appropriate for alternative civilian service are work in;

- educational services
- environmental programs
- health care services
- social services
- community services, and
- agriculture
Alternative Service Employment Network (ASEN)

A major peacetime duty of the Selective Service is to develop the Alternative Service Employment Network. The network is populated with groups and organizations who agree to abide by Selective Service rules and regulations while employing Alternative Service Workers (ASWs).

ASEN members can be:
- Not-for-profit organizations (religious or secular); and/or
- Federal/State/Local Governments
For more information about conscientious objection, the Alternative Service Program, or to become a member of the ASEN, please contact:

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(703) 605-4089
or go to
www.sss.gov